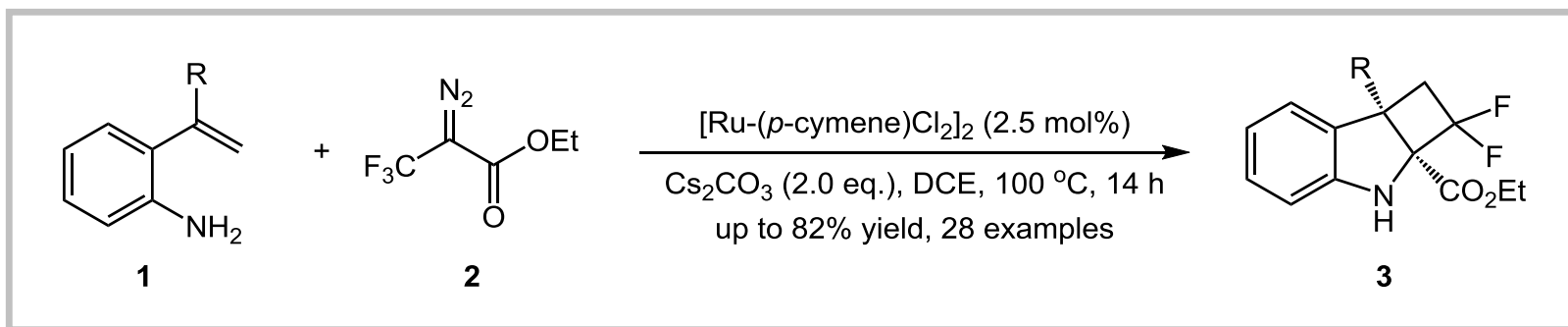




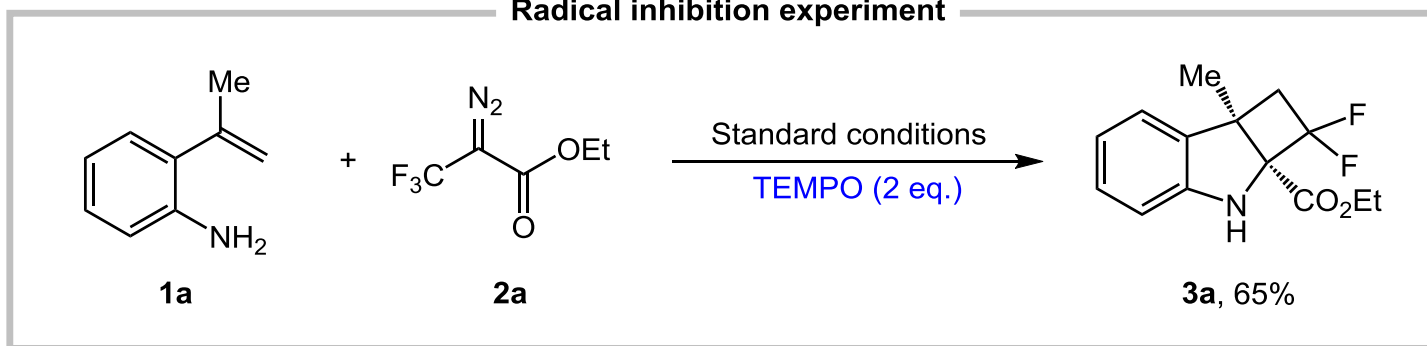
## Mechanism Speculation V Recommended by Mu-Wang Chen

# Synthesis of *gem*-Difluorocyclobutane-Fused Indolines via Ruthenium-Catalyzed Defluorin-ative Annulation of Trifluoromethyl Carbenoids with 2-Alkenylanilines

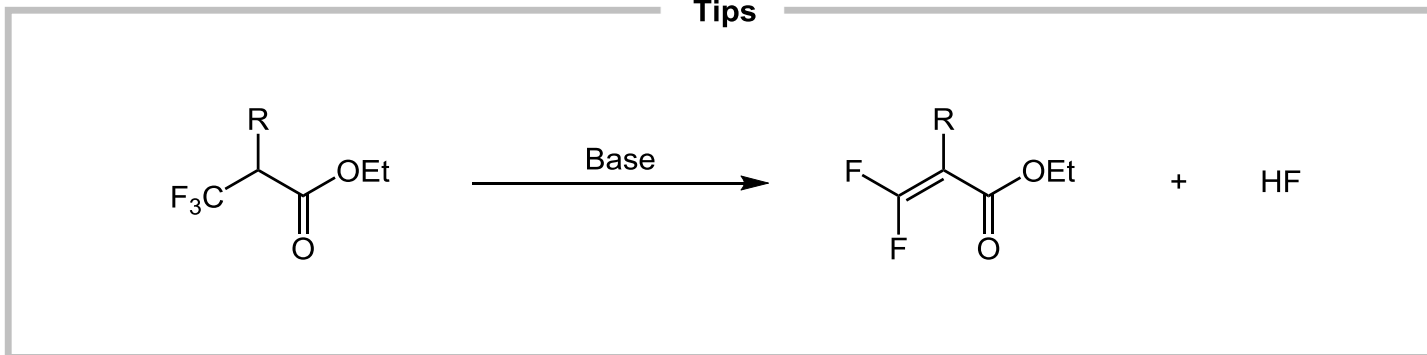


# Control Experiment and Tips

## Radical inhibition experiment



## Tips



# Proposed Mechanism

