

Literature Report

Catalytic Enantioselective Synthesis of Isoindolinones through a Biomimetic Approach

Reporter : Zhong Yan

Checker : Ji Zhou

Date : 2017-12-22

Min, C.; Lin, Y.; Seidel, D. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2017**, 56, 15353.

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CV of Daniel Seidel



Research:

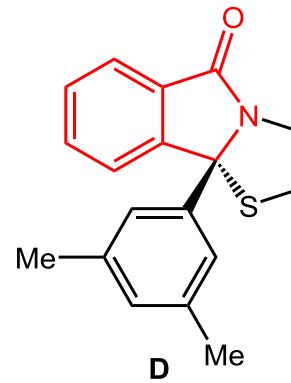
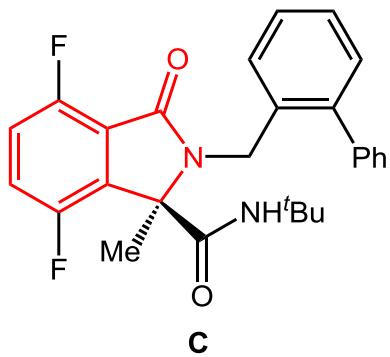
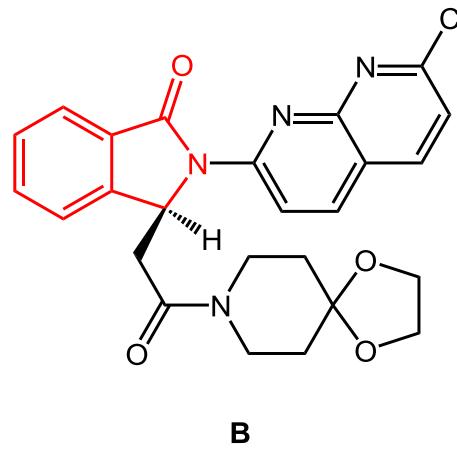
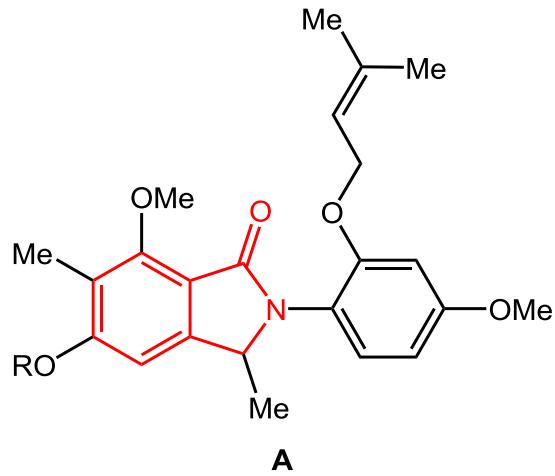
- ◆ C-H Functionalization
- ◆ Asymmetric Catalysis

Daniel Seidel

Education:

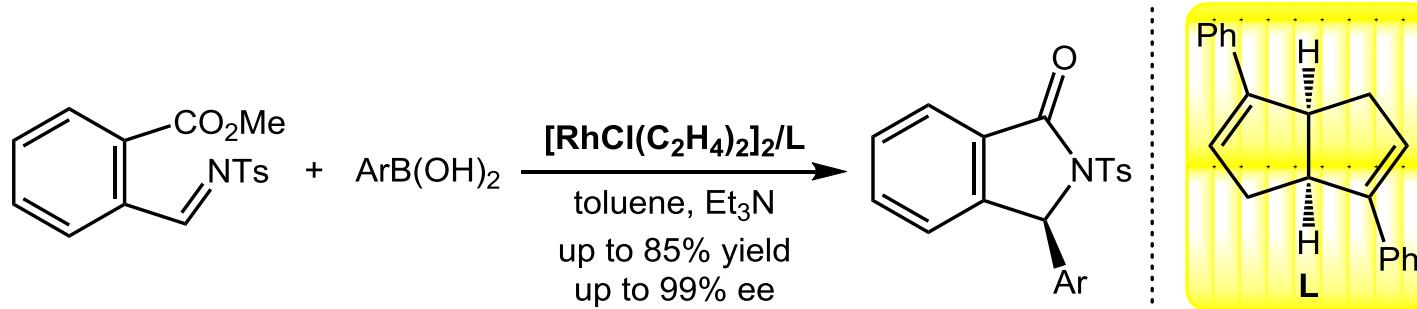
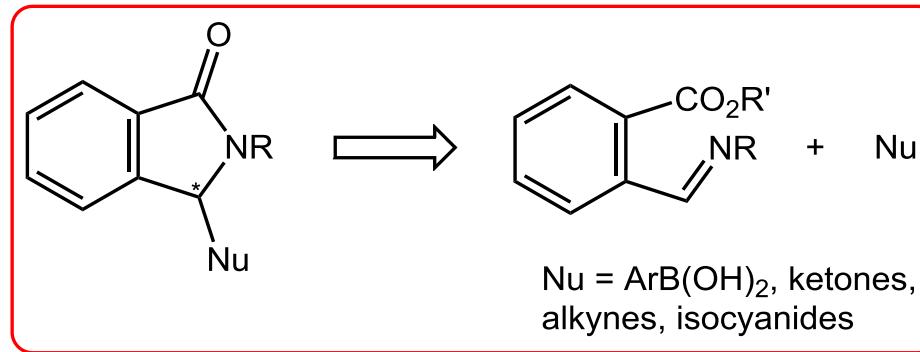
- **1993–1998** Diplom, Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, Germany
- **1998–2002** Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin (Jonathan L. Sessler)
- **2002–2005** Postdoc., Harvard University (David A. Evans)
- **2014–2017** Professor, Rutgers University
- **2017–Now** Professor, University of Florida

Introduction



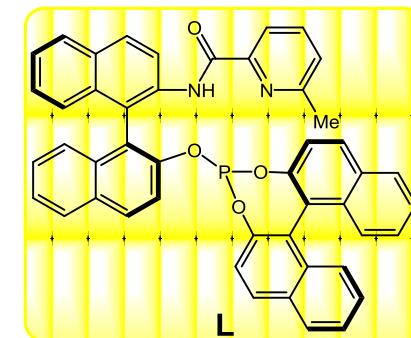
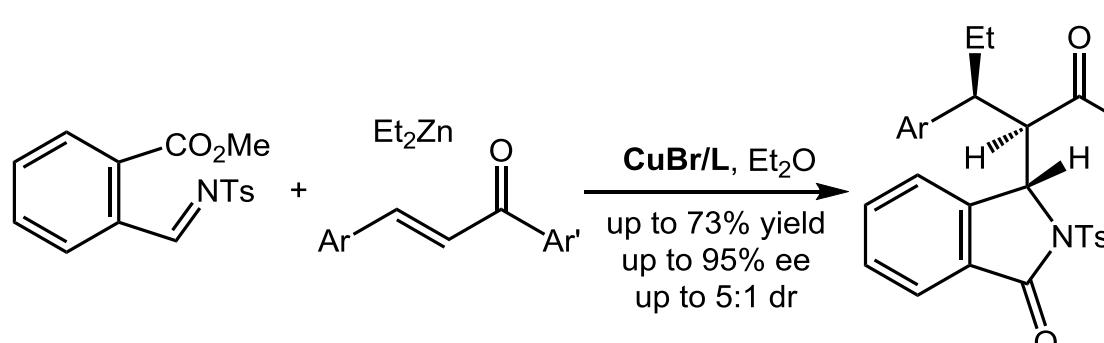
Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones

Strategy 1: Addition of nucleophiles to ortho-formylbenzoate-derived imines, with subsequent ring closure.

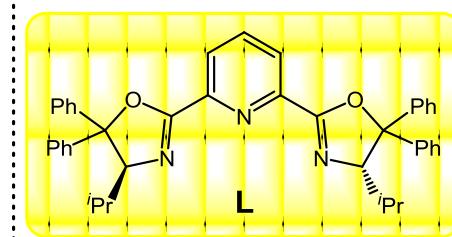
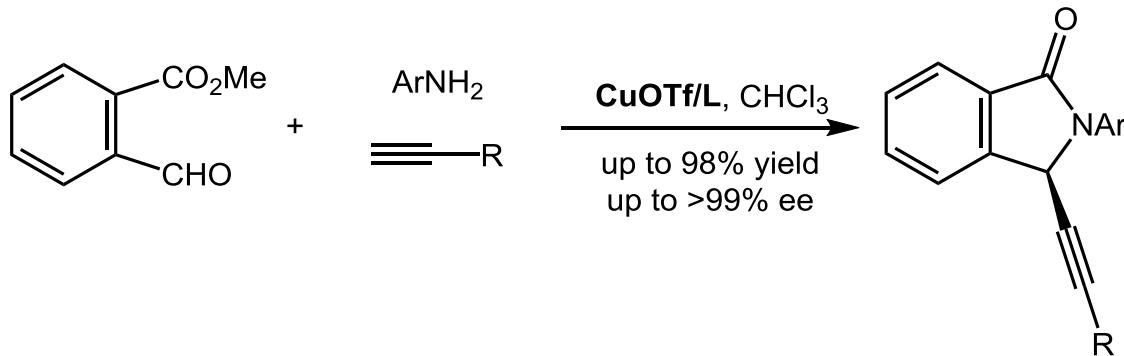


Wang, Z.-Q.; Feng, C.-G.; Xu, M.-H.; Lin, G.-Q. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, 129, 5336.

Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones

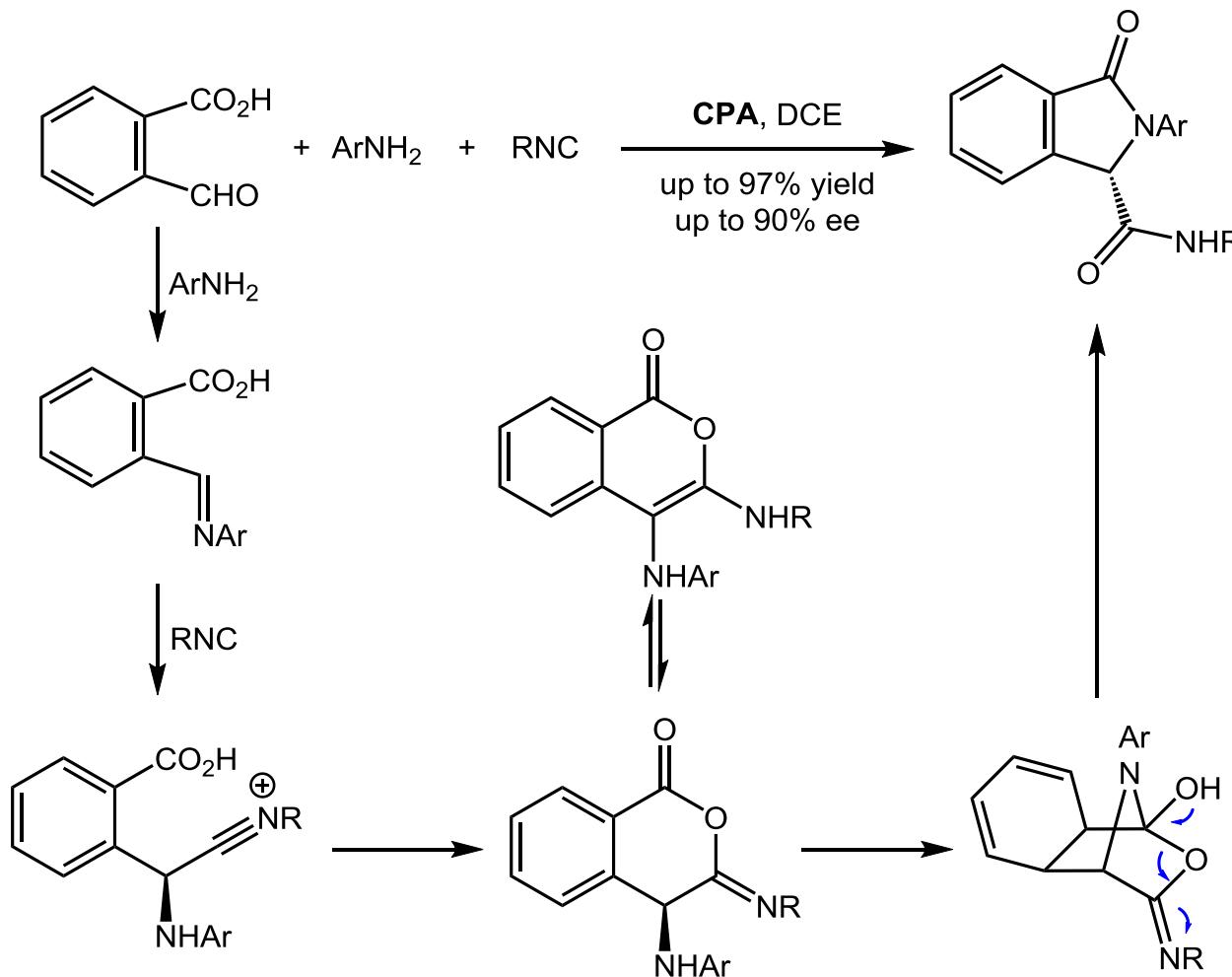


Guo, S.; Xie, Y.; Hu, X.; Xia, C.; Huang, H. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2010**, *49*, 2728.



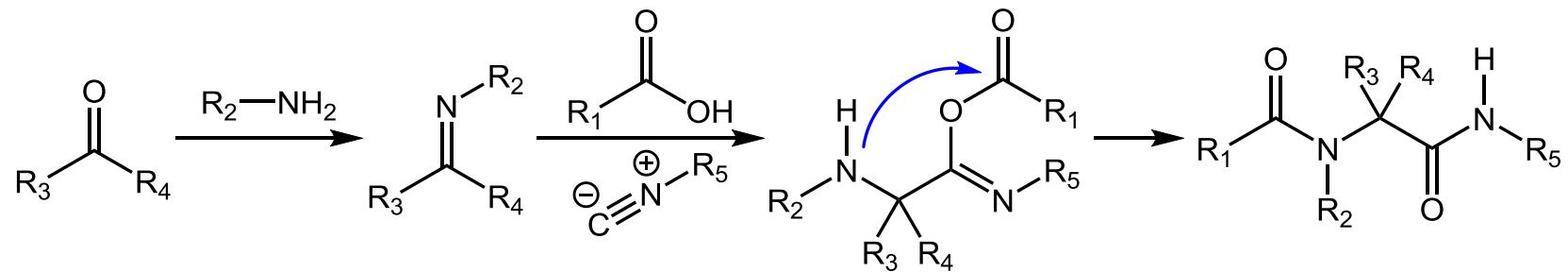
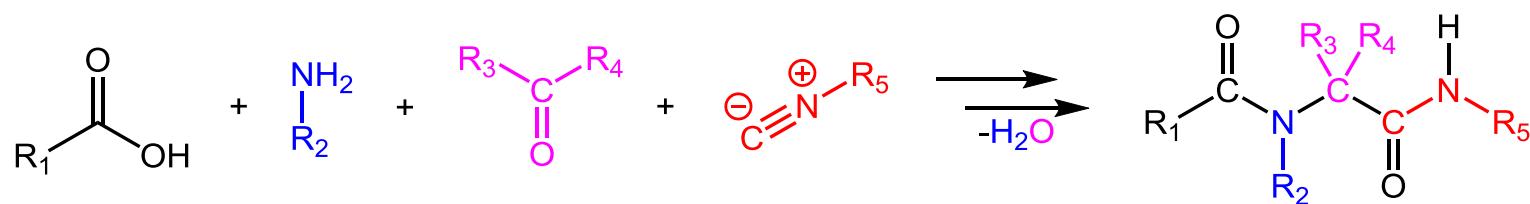
Bisai, V.; Suneja, A.; Singh, V. K. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 10737.

Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones



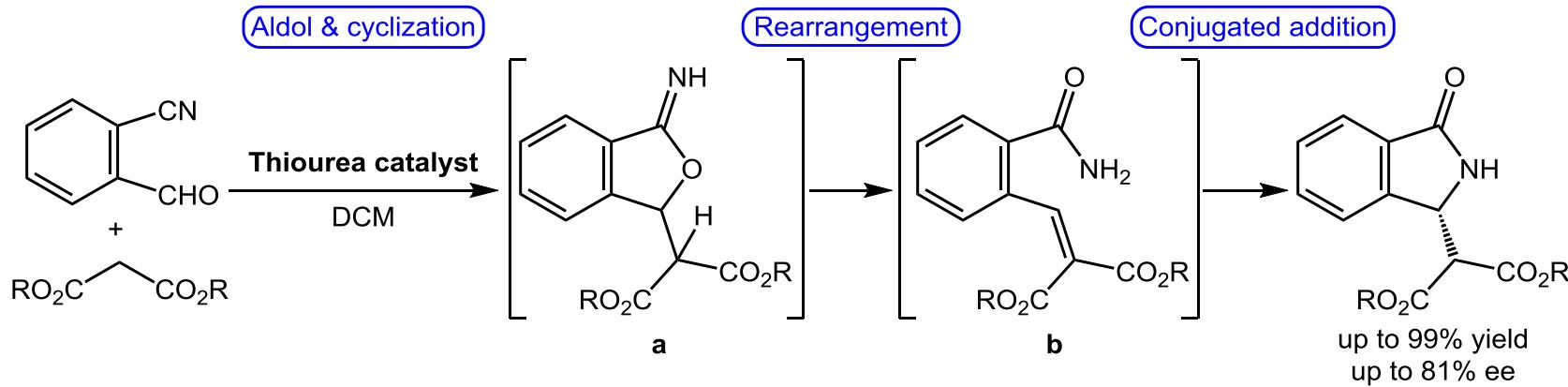
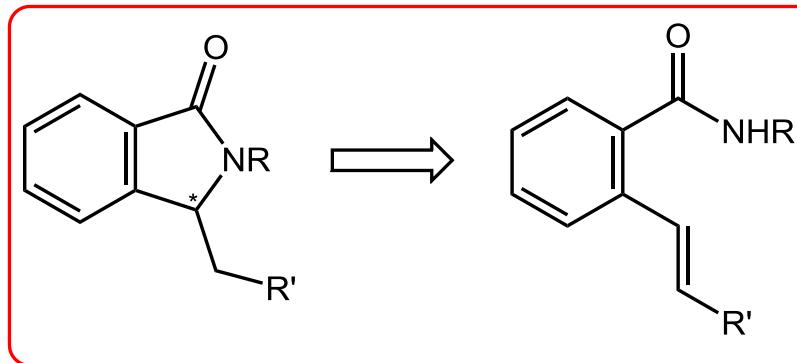
Zhang, Y.; Wang, D.-X.; Wang, M.-X.; Zhu, J.-P. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2016**, 55, 5282.

Ugi Reaction



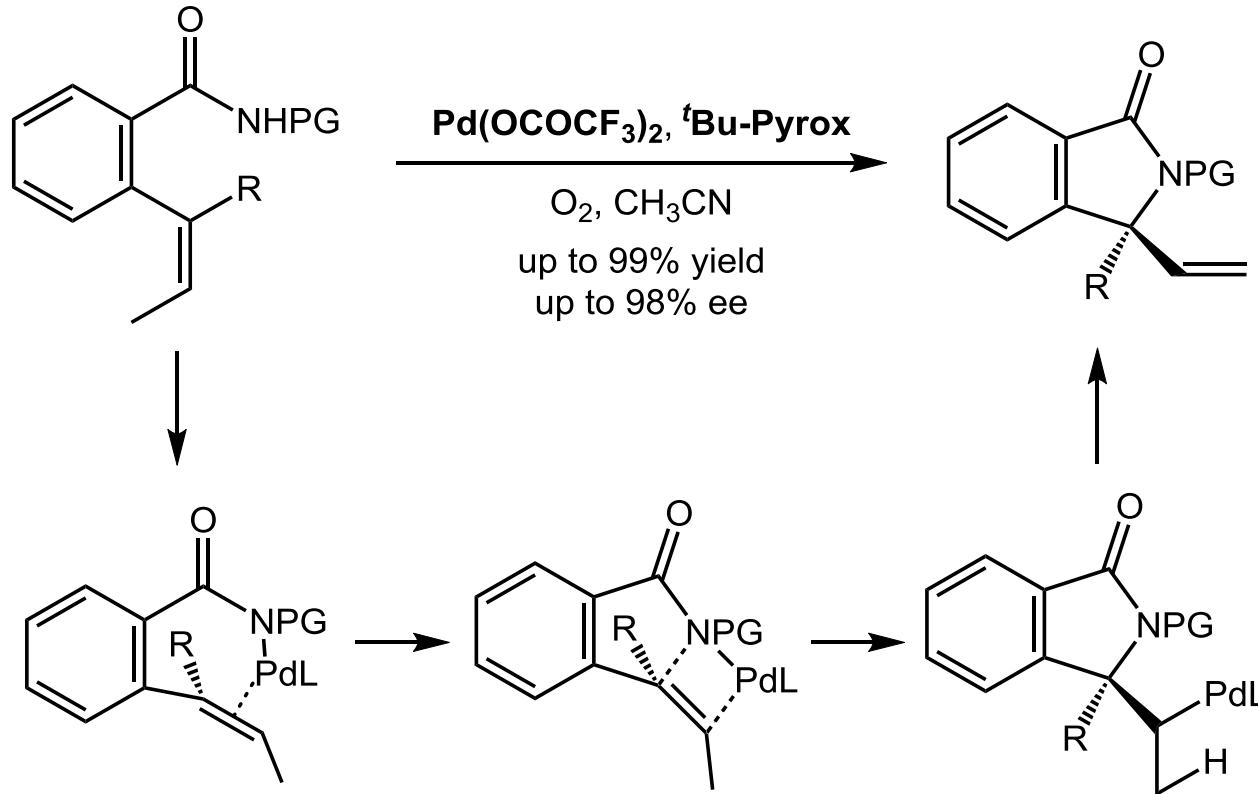
Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones

Strategy 2: Intramolecular addition of benzamides to ortho olefins.



More, V.; Rohmann, R.; Mancheño, O. G.; Massa, A. *RSC Adv.* **2012**, 2, 3592.

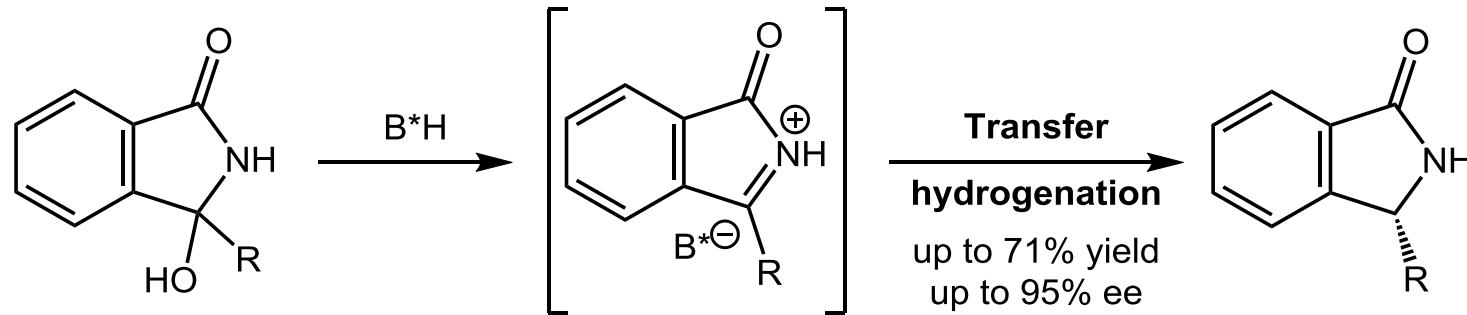
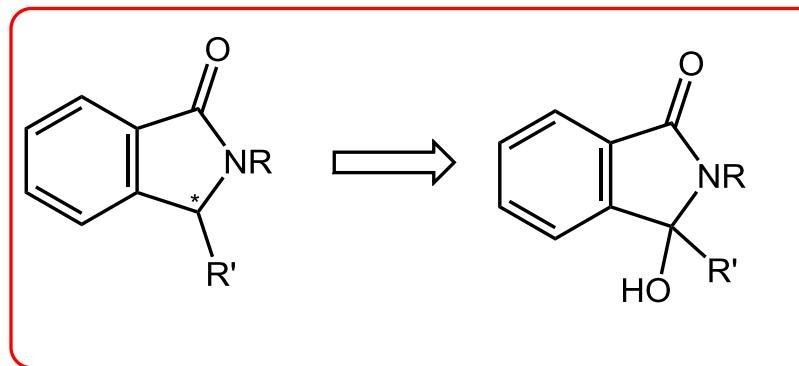
Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones



Yang, G.; Shen, C.; Zhang, W. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 9141.

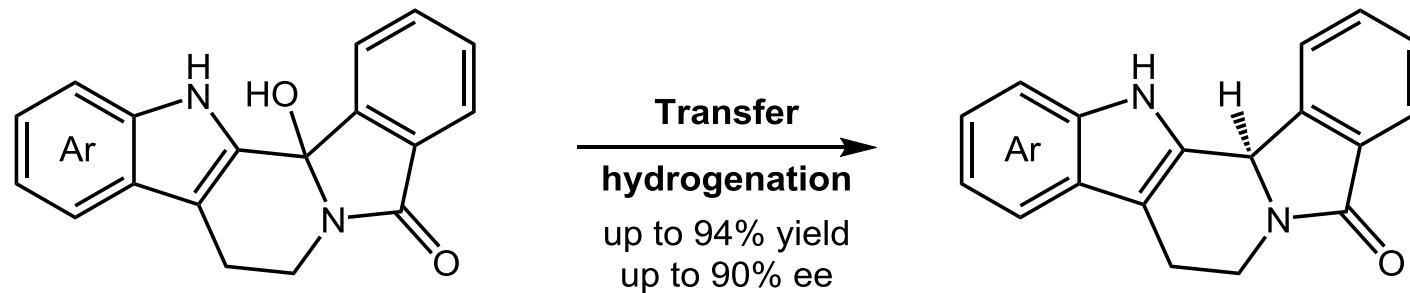
Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones

Strategy 3: Enantioselective hydrogenolysis of lactam hemiaminals.

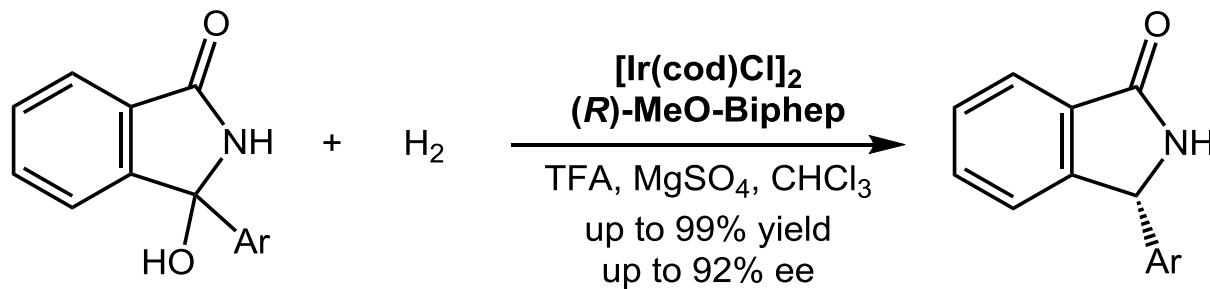


Chen, M.-W.; Chen, Q.-A.; Duan, Y.; Ye, Z.-S.; Zhou, Y.-G. *Chem. Commun.* 2012, 48, 1698.

Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones



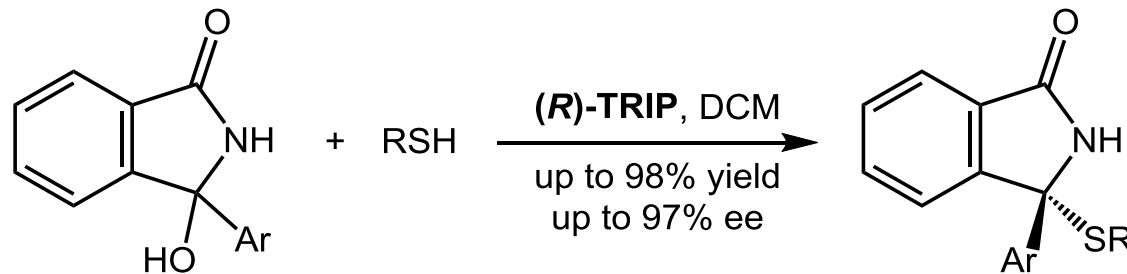
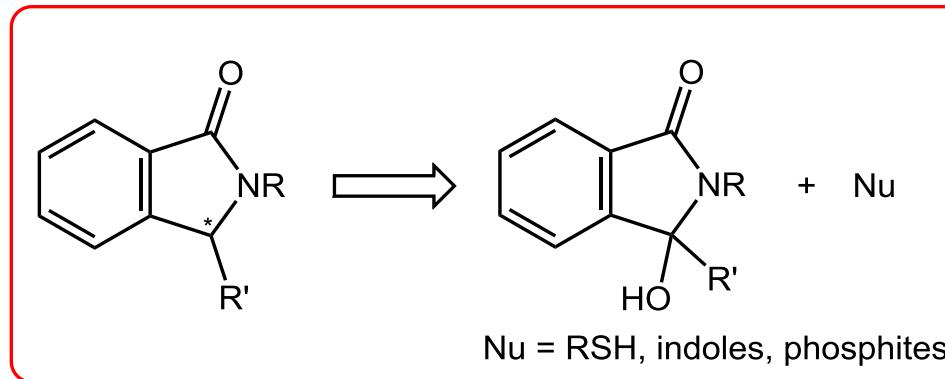
Yin, Q.; Wang, S.-G.; You, S.-L. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*, 2688.



Ge, C.; Liang, R.-X.; Liu, R.-R.; Xiang, B.; Jia, Y.-X. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2017**, *58*, 142.

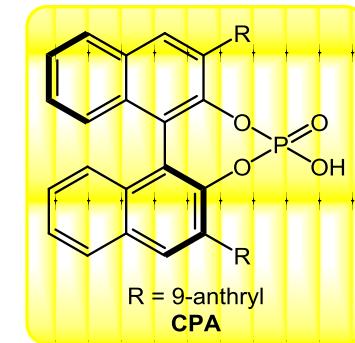
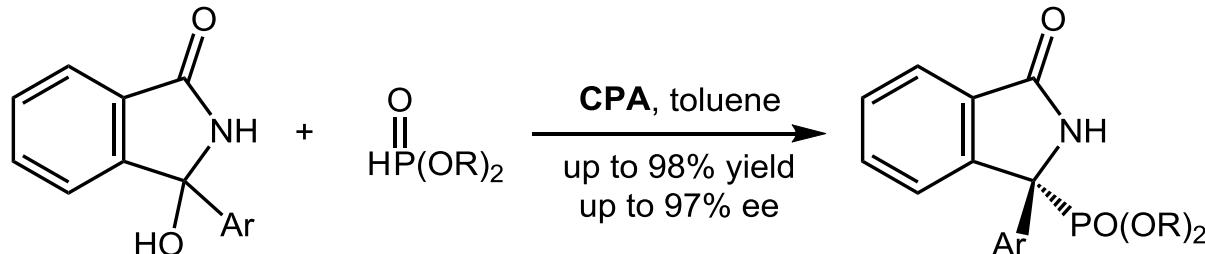
Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones

Strategy 4: Enantioselective addition to lactam hemiaminals.

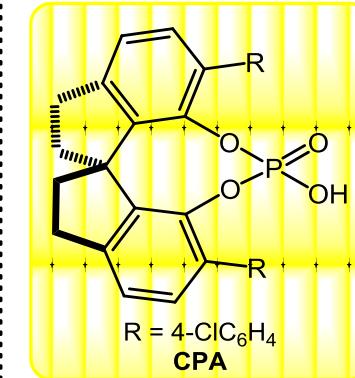
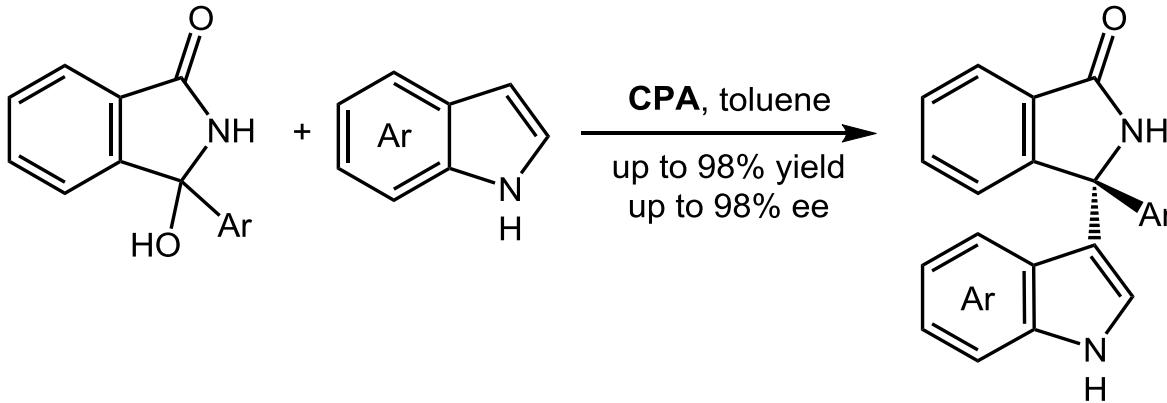


Suć, J.; Dokli, I.; Gredičak, M. *Chem. Commun.* **2016**, 52, 2071.

Catalytic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones

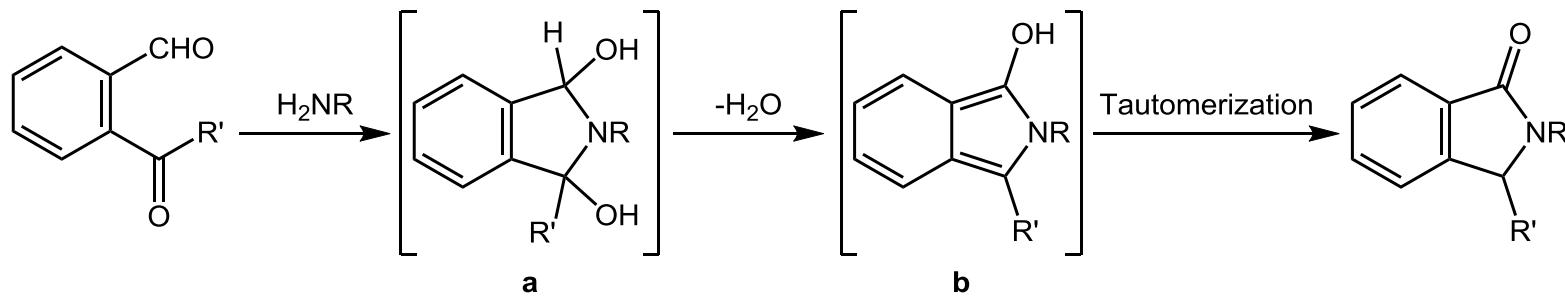
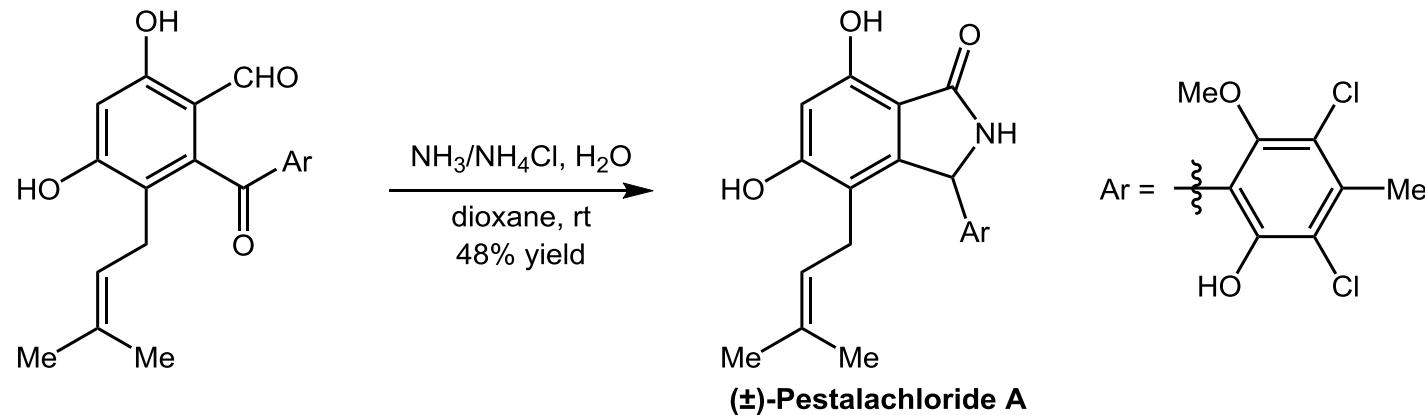


Suneja, A.; Unhale, R. A.; Singh, V. K. *Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 476.



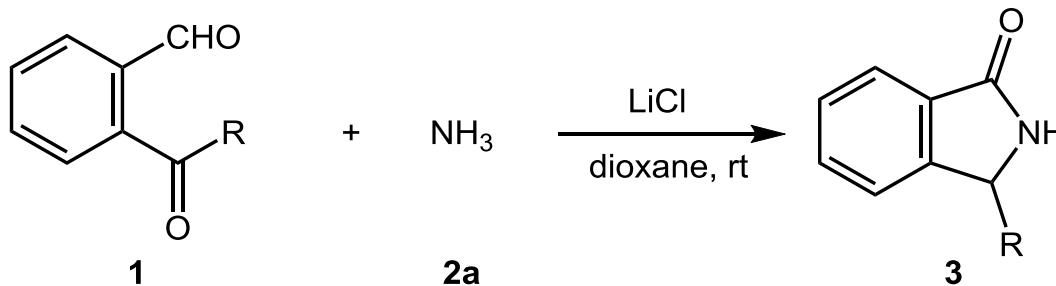
Glavač, D.; Zheng, C.; Dokli, I.; You, S.-L.; Gredičak, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **2017**, *82*, 8752.

Biomimetic Synthesis of Isoindolinones



Slavov, N.; Cvengroš, J.; Schmalz, H.-G. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2010**, *49*, 7588.

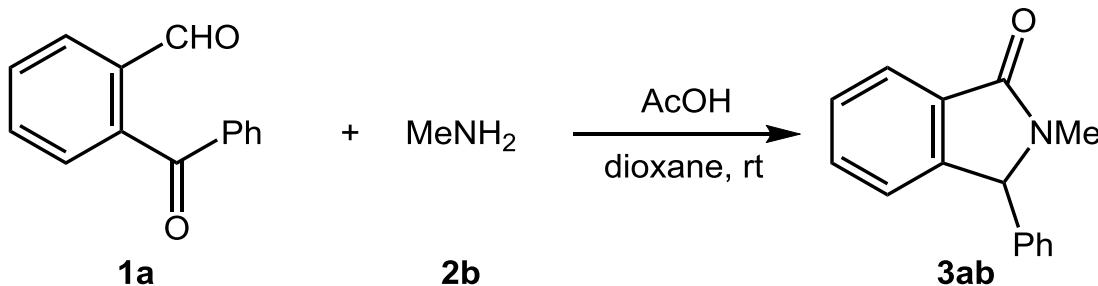
Formation of Isoindolinones



Entry ^a	R	Product	Yield (%)
1	C ₆ H ₅	3aa	74
2	2-HOC ₆ H ₄	3ba	63
3	4-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄	3ca	0
4	4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	3da	50
5	Pyridin-4-yl	3ea	0
6	C ₂ H ₅	3fa	0

^a Reaction condition: **1** (0.5 mmol), **2a** (2.0 eq.), LiCl (1.0 eq.), dioxane (2.0 mL), rt, 5 h.

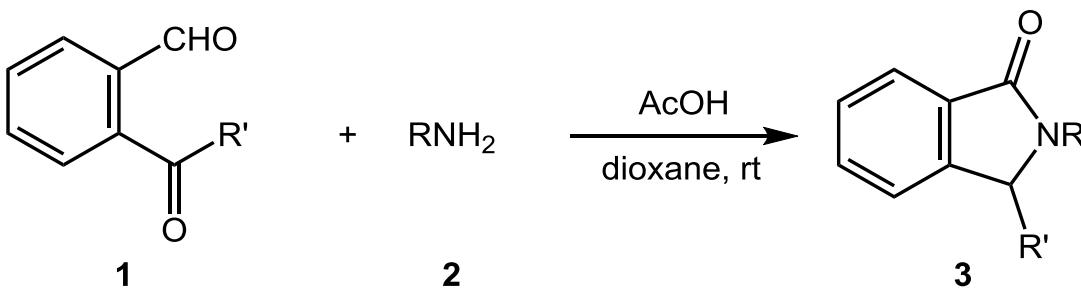
Optimization of the Reaction Conditions



Entry ^a	MeNH ₂ (eq.)	AcOH (eq.)	Time	Yield (%)
1	10.0	1.0	3.5 h	14
2	5.0	0.4	5.0 h	19
3	5.0	1.0	25 min	24
4	5.0	2.0	25 min	36
5	2.0	2.3	1 min	99
6	1.1	1.1	1 min	77

^a Reaction condition: **1a** (0.5 mmol), dioxane (2.0 mL), rt.

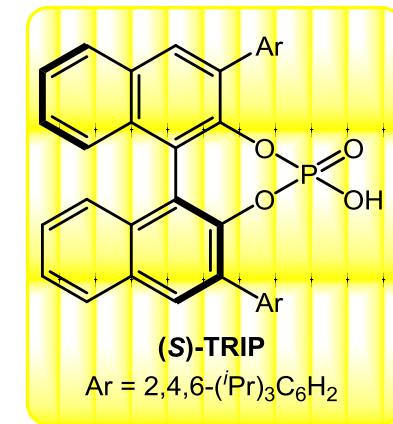
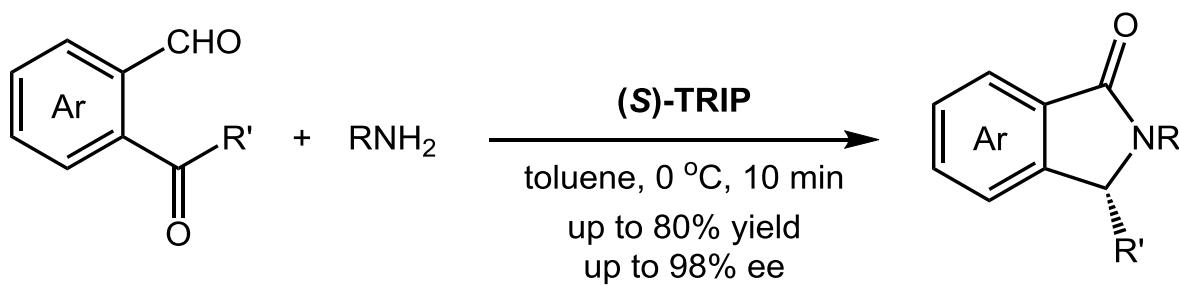
Substrate Scope



Entry ^a	R'	R	Product	Yield (%)
1	C ₆ H ₅	Me	3ab	99
2	2-HOC ₆ H ₄	Me	3bb	93
3	4-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄	Me	3cb	69
4	4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	Me	3db	82
5	Pyridin-4-yl	Me	3eb	72
6	C ₂ H ₅	Me	3fb	43
7	C ₆ H ₅	Bn	3fc	92

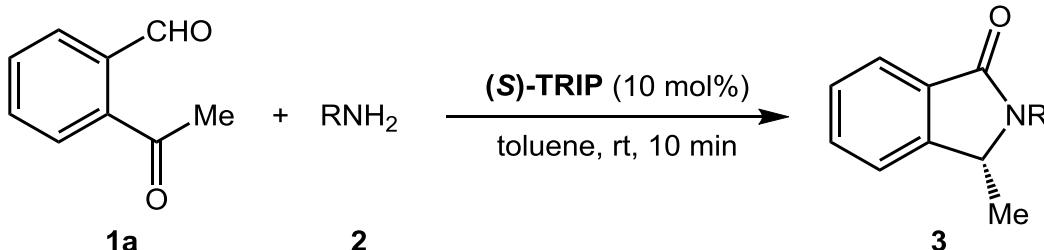
^a Reaction condition: **1** (0.5 mmol), **2** (2.0 eq.), AcOH (2.3 eq.), dioxane (2.0 mL), rt.

Biomimetic Synthesis of Chiral Isoindolinones



Min, C.; Lin, Y.; Seidel, D. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2017**, *56*, 15353.

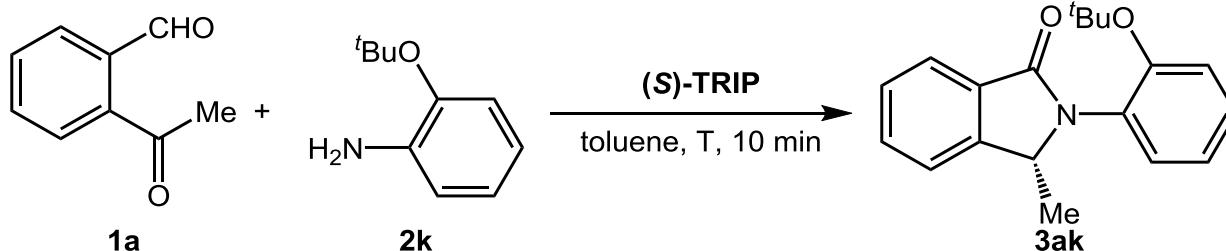
Evaluation of the Amine 2



Entry ^a	R	Product	Yield (%)	Ee (%)
1	Cbz	3aa	NR	--
2	<i>t</i> Bu	3ab	NR	--
3	Bn	3ac	44	13
4	Ph	3ad	trace	--
5	4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	3ae	54	0
6	2-MeOC ₆ H ₄	3af	49	10
7	2,4-(MeO) ₂ C ₆ H ₃	3ag	66	49
8	2,6-(MeO) ₂ C ₆ H ₃	3ah	67	65
9	2,6-(Me) ₂ C ₆ H ₃	3ai	88	11
10	3,4,5-(MeO) ₃ C ₆ H ₂	3aj	70	19
11	2- <i>t</i> BuOC ₆ H ₄	3ak	71	83

^a Reaction condition: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (2.0 eq.), (S)-TRIP (10 mol%), toluene (1.0 mL), rt.

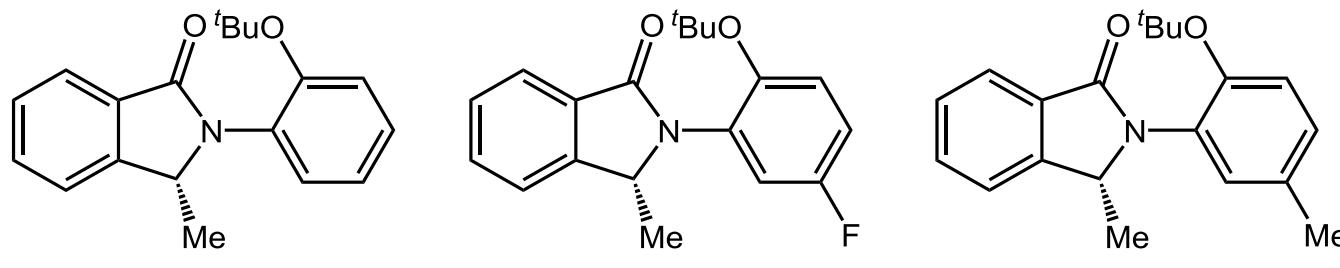
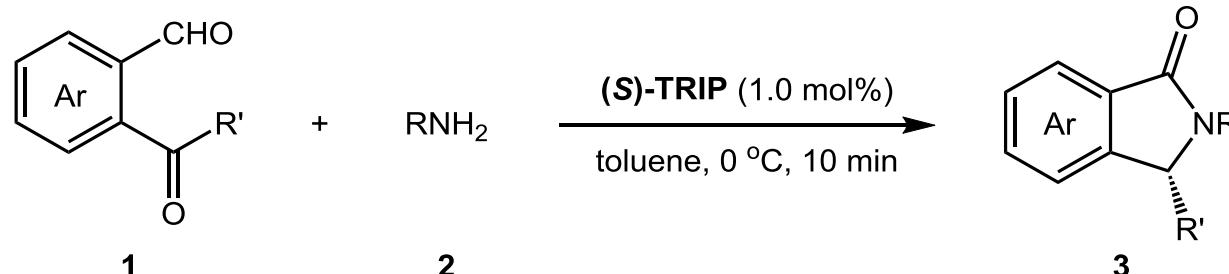
Optimization of Reaction Parameters



Entry ^a	T (°C)	(S)-TRIP (mol%)	C (M)	Yield (%)	Ee (%)
1	RT	10	0.1	71	83
2 ^b	RT	10	0.1	54	49
3	0	10	0.1	75	97
4	-20	10	0.1	65	93
5	0	1	0.1	71	97
6 ^c	0	1	0.1	72	97
7	0	0.1	0.1	55	92
8 ^d	0	1	0.1	74	97
9 ^e	0	1	0.1	61	94
10	0	1	0.2	74	96
11	0	1	0.05	68	97

^a Reaction condition: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2k** (2.0 eq.), toluene (1.0 mL). ^b 4 Å MS was added. ^c H₂O (5.0 eq.) was added. ^d **2k** (4.0 eq.) was added. ^e **2k** (1.2 eq.) was added.

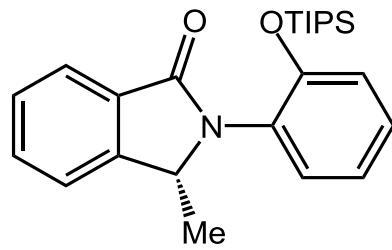
Substrate Scope



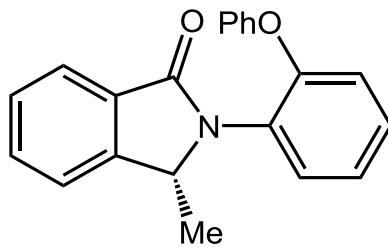
3ak
71% yield, 97% ee

3al
50% yield, 94% ee

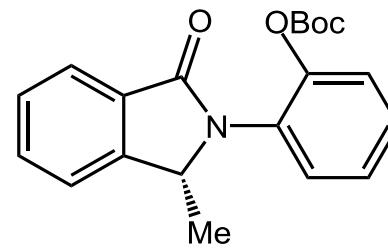
3am
70% yield, 94% ee



3ao
52% yield, 96% ee

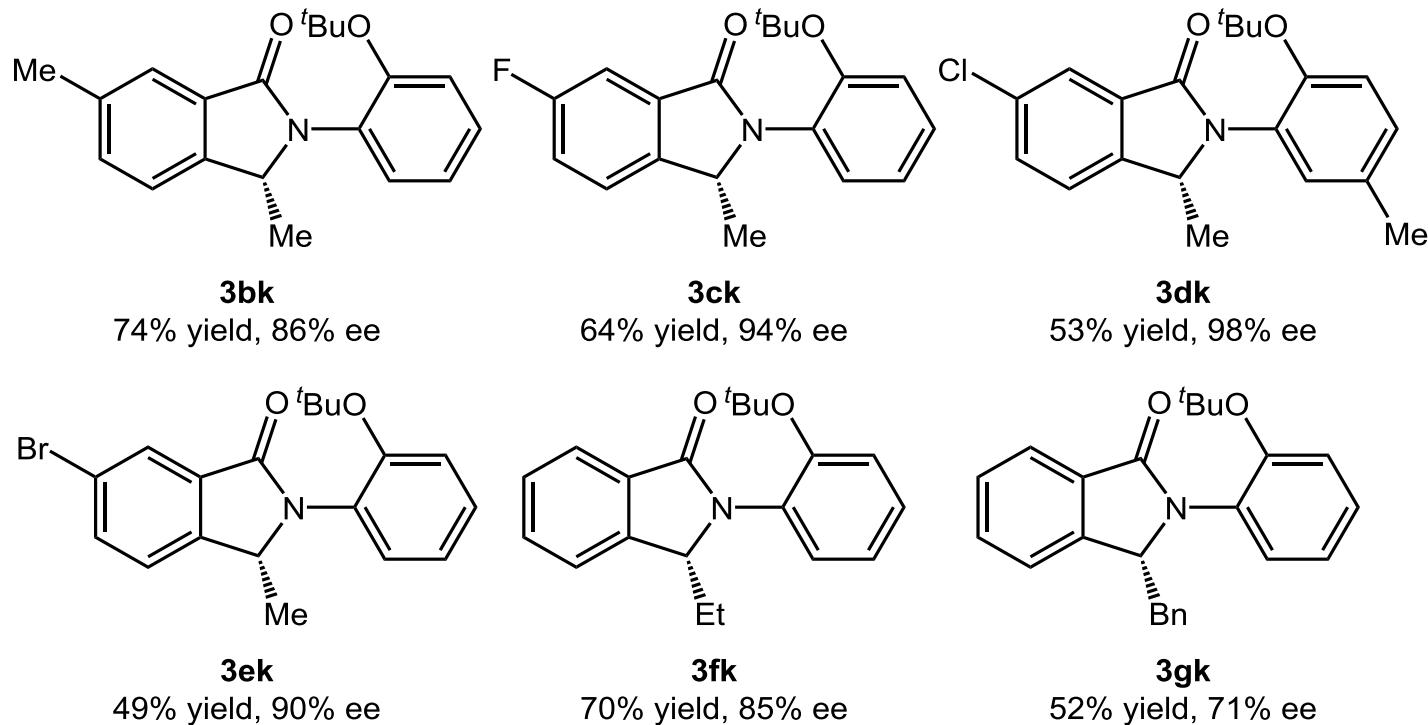
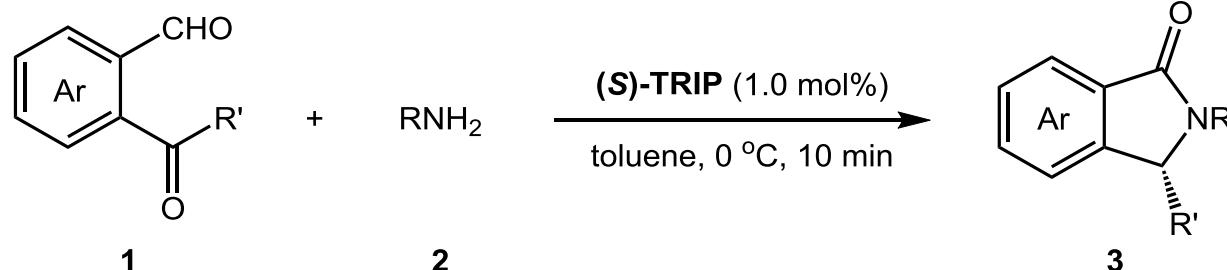


3ap
80% yield, 83% ee

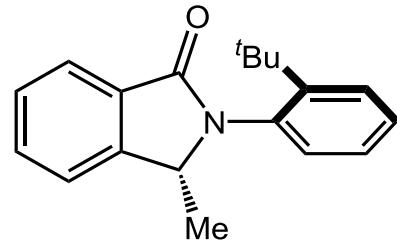
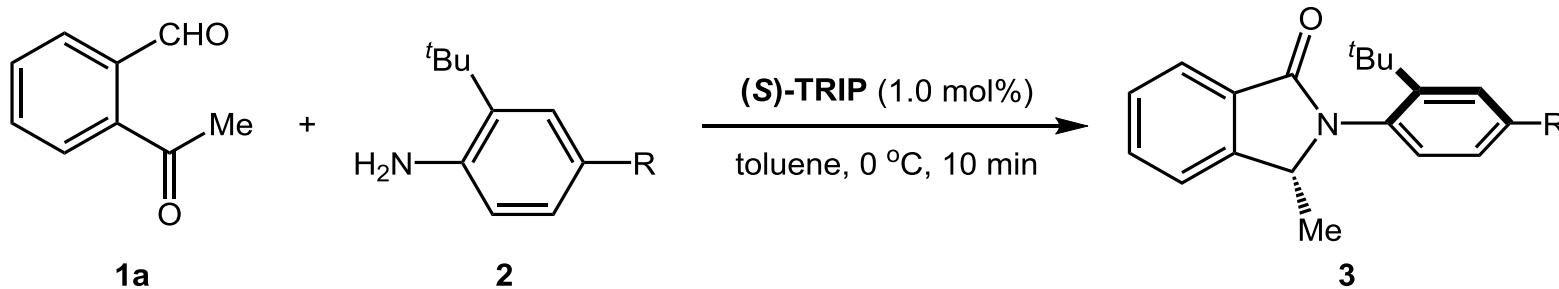


3aq
61% yield, 86% ee

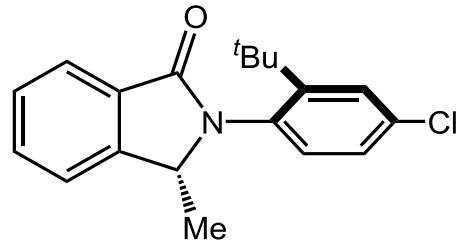
Substrate Scope



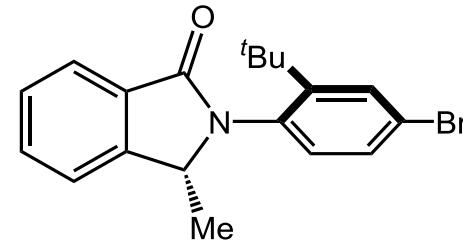
Substrate Scope



75% yield, dr = 7.5:1
93% ee (major)

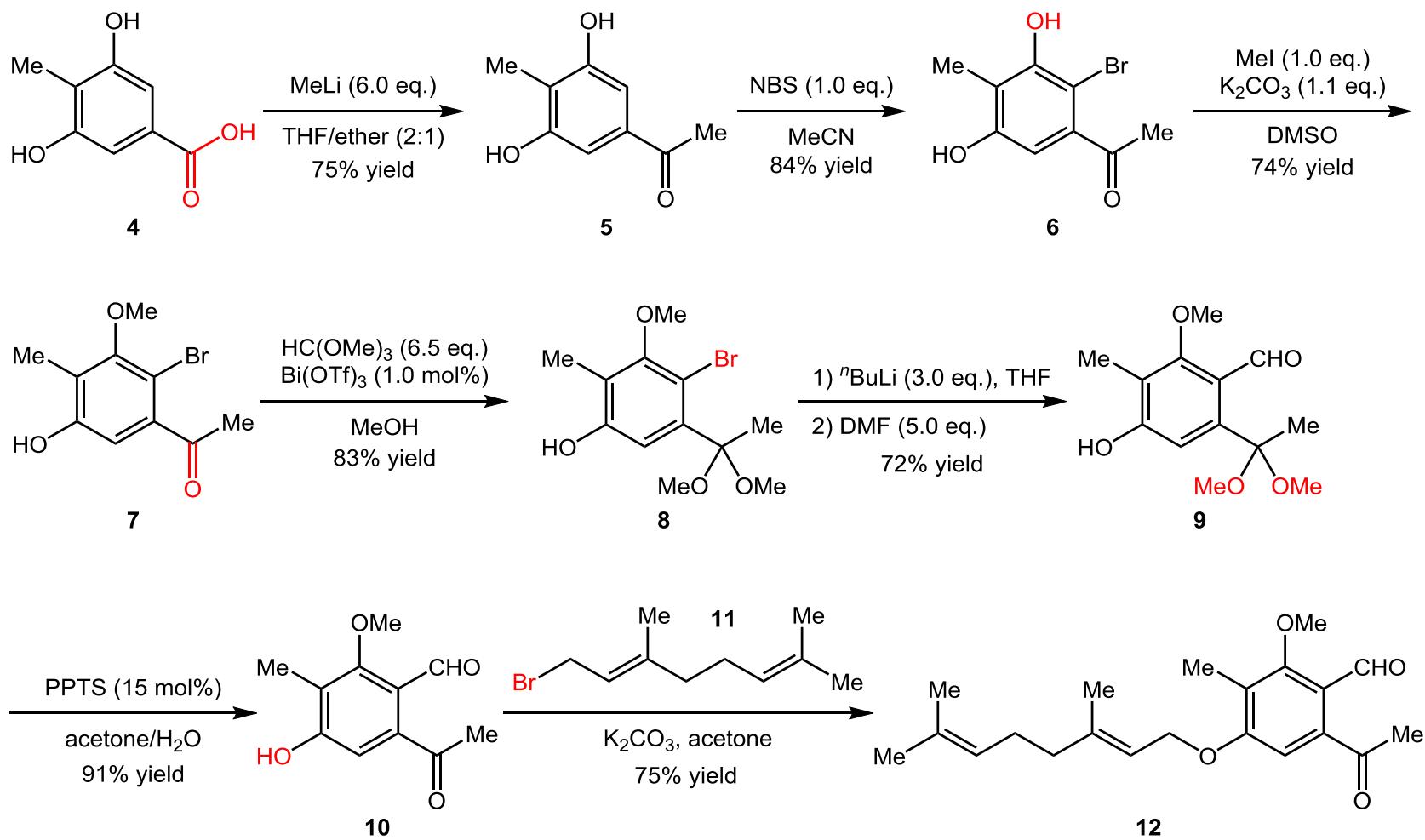


73% yield, dr = 6:1
90% ee (major)

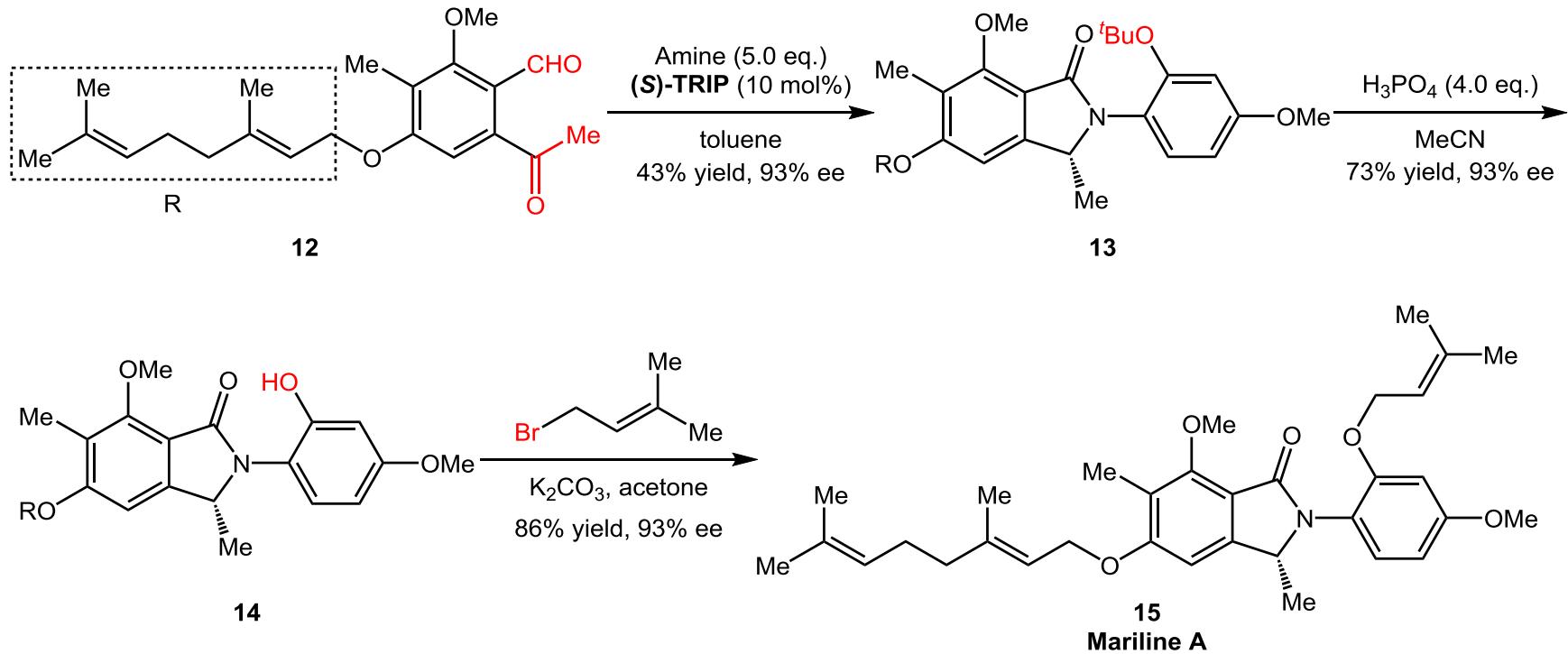


63% yield, dr = 7:1
90% ee (major)

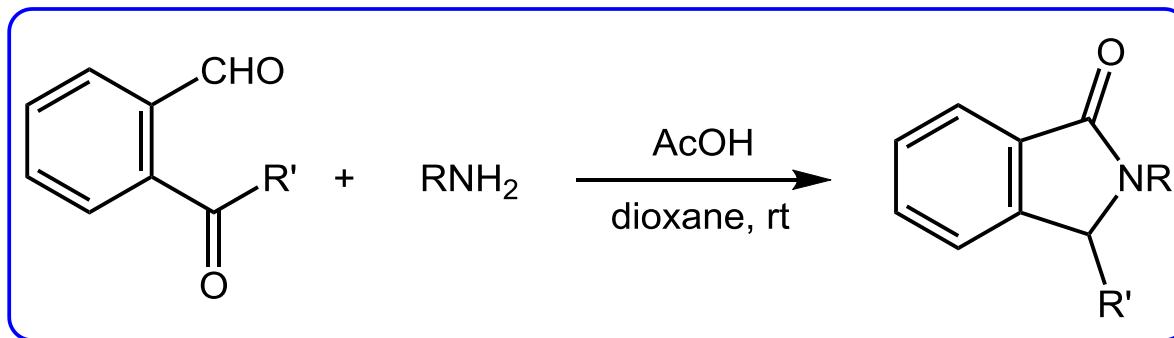
Enantioselective Synthesis of Mariline A



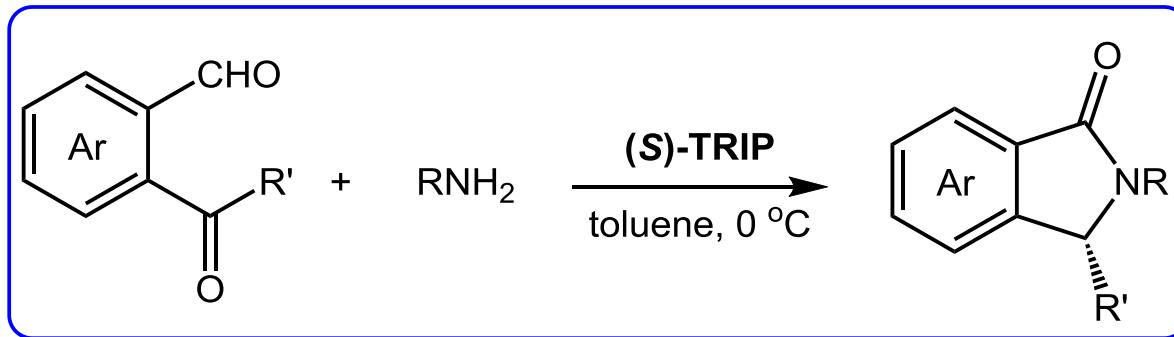
Enantioselective Synthesis of Mariline A



Summary



Augner, D.; Gerbino, D. C.; Slavov, N.; **Schmalz, H.-G.** *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 5374.



Min, C.; Lin, Y.; **Seidel, D.** *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2017**, *56*, 15353.

The First Paragraph

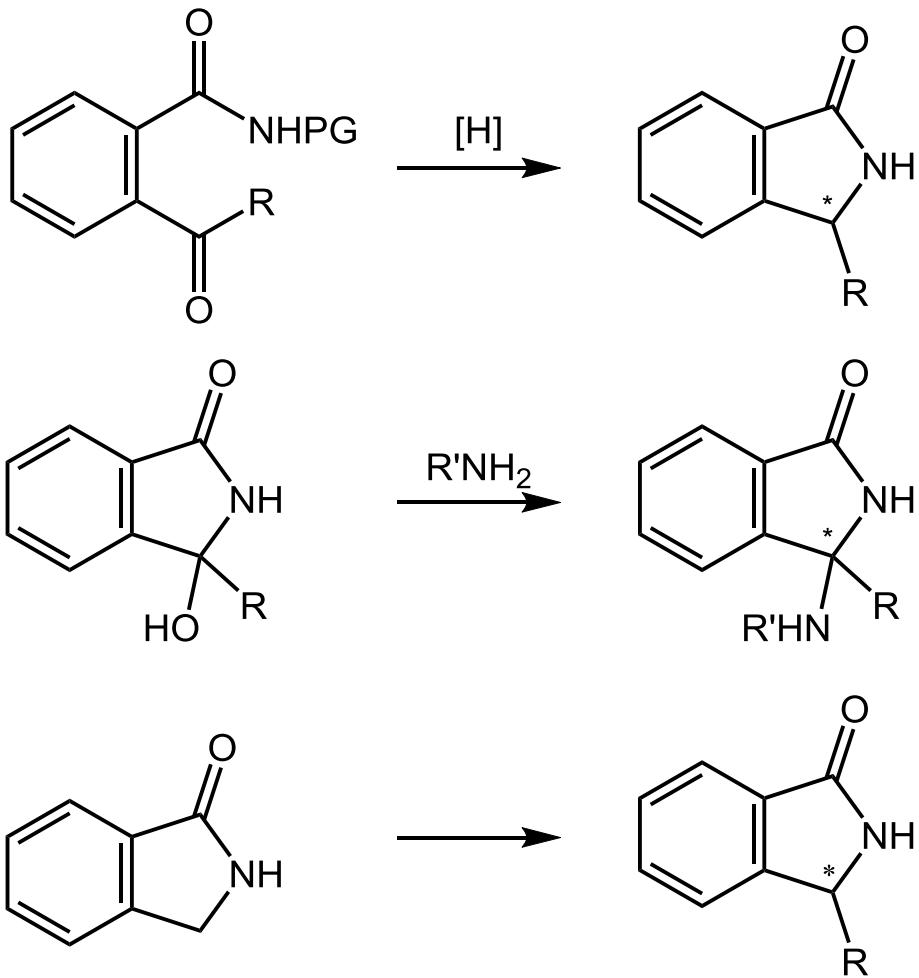
Isoindolinones are important pharmacophores and form the core of a range of natural products. Largely due to their manifold biological activities, there has been a long-standing interest in the asymmetric synthesis of chiral isoindolinones. However, catalytic enantioselective methods remain underdeveloped. Previous approaches have focused on constructing the lactam moiety through 1,2-addition of nucleophiles to ortho-formylbenzoate-derived imines, with subsequent amide-bond-forming ring closure. Intramolecular additions of benzamides to ortho olefins, including conjugate additions and an asymmetric aza-Wacker-type cyclization, have also been disclosed.

The First Paragraph

Other approaches are known, including catalytic enantioselective reduction or addition to lactam hemiaminals. A particularly attractive approach to chiral isoindolinones was recently reported by Schmalz and co-workers, who showed that the marine antibiotic pestalone undergoes facile conversion to pestalachloride A upon exposure to ammonia/ammonium chloride in aqueous dioxane. The same group later showed that this type of reaction is general for a range of amines and 2-acyl-benzaldehydes. Herein, we report the first catalytic enantioselective version of this valuable transformation.

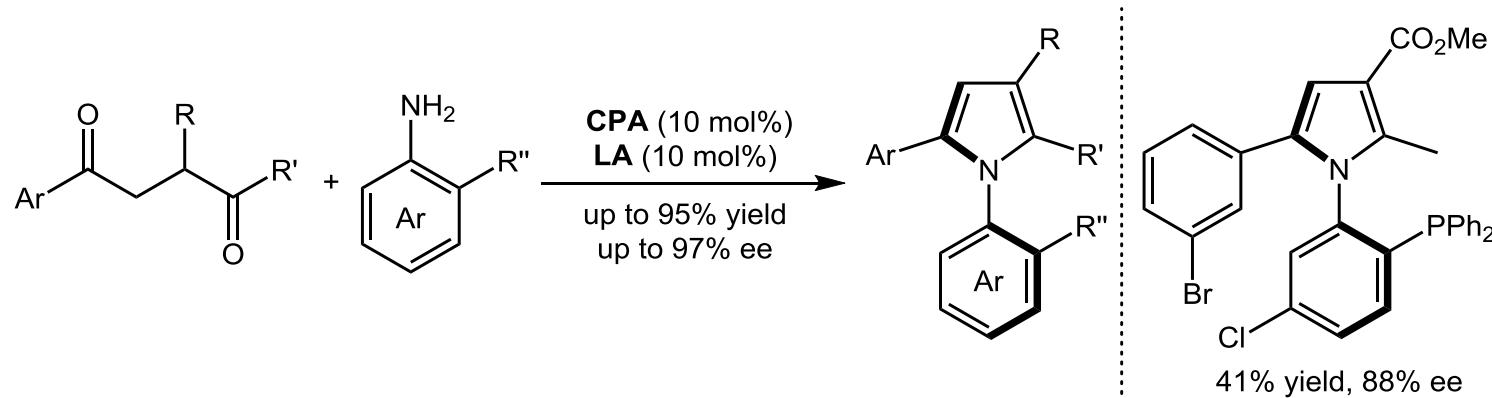
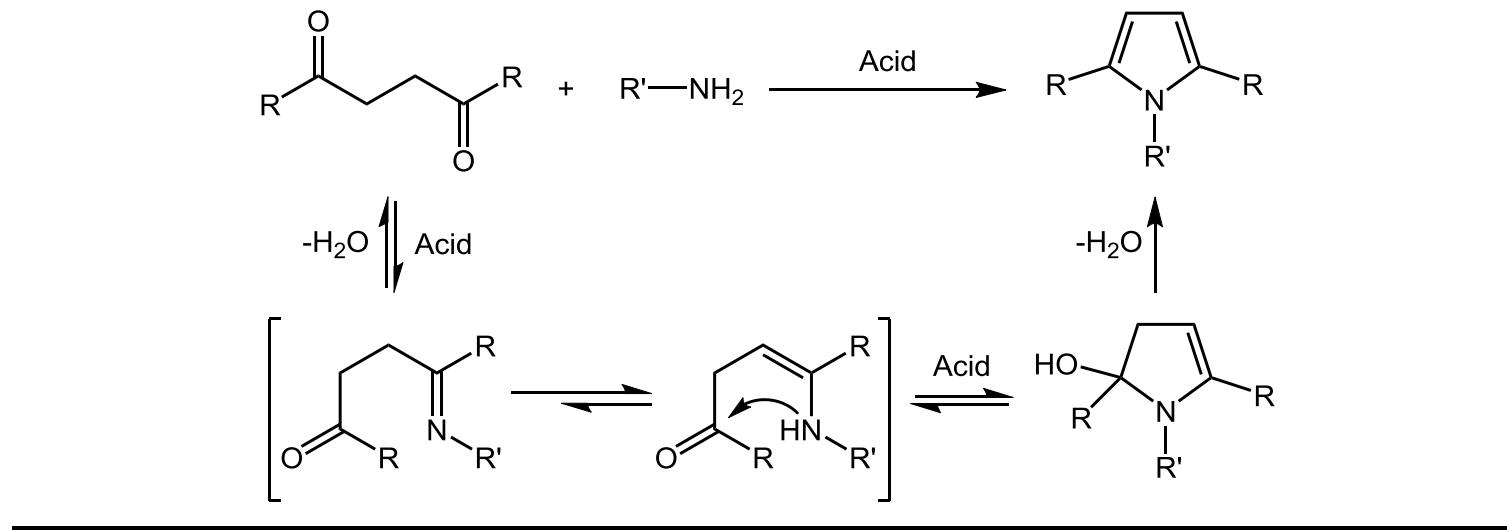
The Last Paragraph

In summary, we have achieved the catalytic enantioselective synthesis of 3-alkyl isoindolinones through a biomimetic condensation approach, utilizing 2-acyl-benzaldehydes and 2-substituted anilines as starting materials. This method enabled the first enantioselective synthesis of mariline A.



Asymmetric Paal-Knorr Reaction

Paal-Knorr reaction



Zhang, L.; Zhang, J.; Ma, J.; Tan, B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 1714.

